

You need: several counters of one colour, one counter of a different colour

The Morunga family has a small goat farm. One very hot day in January, they herd all the goats from one paddock into the yards for dosing.

- 1. Gussy the goat doesn't like being at the back of the queue. So every time 1 of the goats is dosed, she manages to sneak past 2 of the goats ahead of her.
 - **a. i.** If there were 3 goats in front of Gussy, how many of them would be dosed before her?
 - ii. What if there were 6 goats in front of her?
 - **b.** Copy the table below and, for each given number of goats in front of Gussy, work out how many goats are dosed before Gussy gets her dose.

| Number of goats in front of Gussy | 8 | 9 | 12 | 16 | 18 | 25 | 33 | 42 | 46 | 100 |
|---------------------------------------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|
| Number of goats dosed before Gussy | | | | | | | | | | |

- c. If you know how many goats are in front of Gussy, can you predict the answer? Explain how to do this.
- 2. Gussy gets really impatient and sneaks past 4 goats each time 1 of the goats is dosed.
 - a. Copy and complete the table above for Gussy sneaking past 4 goats each time.
 - **b.** In the scenario in **2a**, what do you notice about the number of goats ahead of Gussy in relation to the number of goats dosed before her?

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