

Subtraction facts to 10

Purpose:

The purpose of this activity is to help your child to practice the subtraction facts to 10.

Link to the Number Framework:

Basic Facts, Stage 4

What you need:

10 small items (e.g. counters, paper clips, coins etc)

What to do:

Ask your child to make a pile of the 10 items. Take away some of the items and tell your child how many you have taken. Ask your child how many are left. For example, "I am taking away 4 paper clips, how many are left?"

What to expect your child to do:

Your child may begin by counting the items left. Over time expect your child to instantly recall the subtraction facts.

Variation:

Ask your child to work out how many items you have taken from the pile by counting the items left.

He Kupu Māori:

tango (~hia)	subtract
tangohanga	subtraction

He Whakawhitinga Kōrero:

- Whakaputua kia tekau ngā kōhatu ki konei. (*Put a pile of 10 stones here.*)
- Māku ētahi o ngā kōhatu e tango atu. (*I'm going to take away some of the stones.*)
- E toru ngā kōhatu kua tangohia e au. E hia e toe ana? (*I've taken away 3 stones. How many are left?*)
- Me pēhea te tuhi i tēnei tangohanga? (*How can we write this subtraction down?*)
- Tekau, tangohia te toru, ka whitu. $10 - 3 = 7$. (*10 take away 3 equals 7.*)