## Investigating powers of 2

## Family Trees

You need: a calculator (optional)

Nina is tracing her family tree. (This is called genealogy.) She decides to think about each generation as a power of 2. She starts with her parents (21), whom she calls the first generation.



Two parents:  $2^1$  Four grandparents:  $2^2$  Eight great-grandparents:  $2^3$ 

- After she has researched her greatgrandparents, how many people has she researched in total?
- 2. Nina has now gone back 75 years (three generations).
  - a. If a new generation occurs every 25 years, how many generations in total will she have researched if she goes back a further 100 years?
  - b. i. How many great-great-great-great-great-grandparents will she be researching?
    - ii. Express this as a power of 2.
  - **c.** How many people will she have researched now?
- 3. By which generation will she have researched just over 1 000 people in total?
- **4.** After finding everyone from a period of 475 years, Nina has researched 19 generations.
  - a. How many people are there in the 19th generation?
  - **b.** How many people has she researched in total?