## Family Trees

## You need: a calculator (optional)

Nina is tracing her family tree. (This is called genealogy.) She decides to think about each generation as a power of 2 . She starts with her parents ( $2^{1}$ ), whom she calls the first generation.


Two parents: $2^{1}$
Four grandparents: $2^{2}$
Eight great-grandparents:
$2^{3}$

1. After she has researched her greatgrandparents, how many people has she researched in total?
2. Nina has now gone back 75 years (three generations).
a. If a new generation occurs every 25 years, how many generations in total will she have researched if she goes back a further 100 years?
b. i. How many great-great-great-great-great-grandparents will she be researching?
ii. Express this as a power of 2.
c. How many people will she have researched now?
3. By which generation will she have researched just over 1000 people in total?
4. After finding everyone from a period of 475 years, Nina has researched 19 generations.
a. How many people are there in the 19th generation?
b. How many people has she researched in total?
