Fat in Foods

You need: a calculator (optional)

ACTIVITY

A good diet should contain some fat but not too much. People who eat large amounts of food with a high fat content have a greater risk of heart disease, diabetes, and other health problems. Here is the approximate fat content of some foods:

Fried egg (45 g)
15 g of fat

200 ml (200 g) glass of standard milk
7 g of fat

Banana (150 g)
1 g of fat

Lean steak (150 g)
16 g of fat

Pot of yoghurt (150 g)
4 g of fat

Slice of wholemeal bread (39 g)
1 g of fat

4 squares of chocolate (33 g)
10 g of fat

2 chocolate chip biscuits (50 g)
5 g of fat

Regular hamburger (215 g)
33 g of fat

2 dry cereal biscuits (56 g)
2 g of fat

Broccoli (180 g)
1 g of fat

Potato crisps (100 g)
37 g of fat

Apple (140 g)
0.1 g of fat

Cheese (20 g)
7 g of fat

Fried chicken drumstick (72 g)
11 g of fat

Large fries (175 g)
26 g of fat

Pork chop trimmed of fat (80 g)
6 g of fat

2 chocolate-coated toffee biscuits (35 g)
7 g of fat

Solving problems involving ratios and units of mass

1. a. Set up a table like the one below. List all the foods from page **4** in column 1.
        Work out (in grams) how much of each food you would need to eat to take in 1 gram
        of fat. Round your answers. Use this information to complete column 2.

| Food	Mass (grams) per gram of fat	Muffin equivalent
Fried egg	3 g	
Milk	29 g	
Banana		
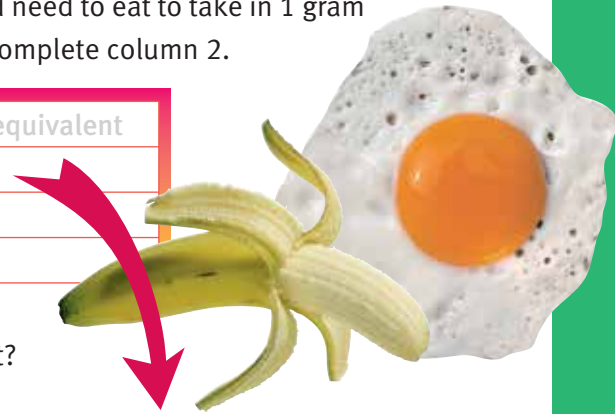
    b. Which types of food have the highest proportion of fat?
    c. Which types of food have very little fat in them?

2. A batch of 12 muffins uses 100 grams of butter.
    Butter is 80 percent fat.
    a. How many grams of fat are in each muffin?
    b. Complete column 3 of the table with the amount
        of each food you would need to eat to take in the
        same amount of fat as in 1 muffin.
        (Your answers can be very approximate.)

Muffin equivalent
$\frac{1}{2}$ egg
1 glass
7 bananas

3. Jeremy, who is 12 years old, was talking to a dietician. Taking into account his age,
    activity level, and general health, she advised that his diet should contain 65–70
    grams of fat per day. Suggest some combinations of food, from the items shown, that
    would not exceed this limit.

Collect the Nutrition Information panels from products you like eating. Choose an aspect of
these foods to investigate, using the information from the panels. Explore this information,
using graphs. What do you discover? Report your findings.
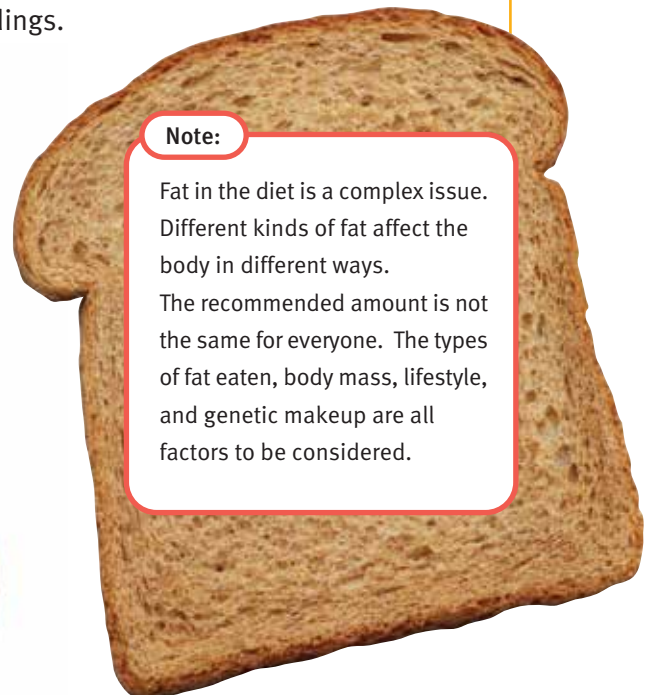
Note:

Fat in the diet is a complex issue.
Different kinds of fat affect the
body in different ways.
The recommended amount is not
the same for everyone. The types
of fat eaten, body mass, lifestyle,
and genetic makeup are all
factors to be considered.