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# Rautaki Tāpiri, Rautaki Tango TĀPIRITANGA ŌRITE

E ako ana ahau i te rautaki ‘tāpiritanga ōrite’ hei whakamāmā i tētahi o ngā tau, e ngāwari ai te whakaoti tāpiritanga, tangohanga hoki.

## Hei Mahi 1

### Hei tauira:

Koia nei te rautaki a Keita hei whakaoti i te tangohanga **93 -38**

Ka tāpirihia te 2 ki ia tau: **93 -38 = 95 - 40**. Ka pūmau tonu te rahi ki waenganui i ēnei tau, engari he tau māmā te 40, he māmā noa iho te tango i te 40 mai i te 95. Arā: **93 -38 = 95 - 40 = 55**

### Ngā tohutohu:

- 1) Whakamahia te rautaki ‘tāpiritanga ōrite’ hei whakaoti i ngā tangohanga e whai ake nei.
- 2) I te tuatahi, me whakaoti te tangohanga i roto i tō hinengaro.
- 3) Tuhia te tangohanga me te rautaki ‘tāpiritanga ōrite’ hei tirotiro mēnā i tika ū whiriwhiringa i tō hinengaro. Tuhia kia pērā i te tauira i runga ake nei.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) $65 - 37 = \square - \circ = \diamond$  | (2) $83 - 39 = \square - \circ = \diamond$  |
| 3) $77 - 28 = \square - \circ = \diamond$  | (4) $54 - 9 = \square - \circ = \diamond$   |
| 5) $65 - 19 = \square - \circ = \diamond$  | (6) $55 - 38 = \square - \circ = \diamond$  |
| 7) $74 - 56 = \square - \circ = \diamond$  | (8) $91 - 78 = \square - \circ = \diamond$  |
| 9) $83 - 66 = \square - \circ = \diamond$  | (10) $44 - 17 = \square - \circ = \diamond$ |
| 11) $73 - 45 = \square - \circ = \diamond$ | (12) $94 - 69 = \square - \circ = \diamond$ |
| 13) $62 - 27 = \square - \circ = \diamond$ | (14) $81 - 49 = \square - \circ = \diamond$ |

## **Hei Mahi 2 – Ngā Tau Mati-3**

### **Ngā tohutohu:**

- 1) Whakamahia te rautaki ‘tāpiritanga ūrite’ hei whakaoti i ngā tangohanga e whai ake nei.
- 2) I te tuatahi, me whakaoti te tangohanga i roto i tō hinengaro.
- 3) Tuhia te tangohanga me te rautaki ‘tāpiritanga ūrite’ hei tirotiro mēnā i tika ū whiriwhiringa i tō hinengaro. Tuhia kia pērā i te tauira o Hei Mahi 1.

1) $242 - 197 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(2) $737 - 699 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
3) $477 - 380 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(4) $641 - 570 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
5) $963 - 880 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(6) $436 - 295 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
7) $871 - 399 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(8) $525 - 290 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
9) $243 - 97 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(10) $911 - 89 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
11) $378 - 96 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(12) $717 - 294 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
13) $1908 - 497 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(14) $2007 - 986 = \square - \circ = \diamond$

## **Hei Mahi 3 – Ngā Tau ā-Ira**

### **Ngā tohutohu:**

- 1) Whakamahia te rautaki ‘tāpiritanga ūrite’ hei whakaoti i ngā tangohanga e whai ake nei.
- 2) I te tuatahi, me whakaoti te tangohanga i roto i tō hinengaro.
- 3) Tuhia te tangohanga me te rautaki ‘tāpiritanga ūrite’ hei tirotiro mēnā i tika ū whiriwhiringa i tō hinengaro. Tuhia kia pērā i te tauira o Hei Mahi 1.

1) $7.4 - 3.8 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(2) $9.2 - 2.7 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
3) $8.6 - 1.8 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(4) $4.5 - 0.9 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
5) $5.6 - 2.7 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(6) $6.5 - 4.6 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
7) $35.3 - 29.6 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(8) $84.6 - 59.8 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
9) $6.85 - 3.90 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(10) $8.53 - 2.7 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
11) $9.57 - 6.8 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(12) $8.66 - 4.98 = \square - \circ = \diamond$
13) $5.67 - 3.95 = \square - \circ = \diamond$	(14) $6.45 - 0.94 = \square - \circ = \diamond$

## **Hei Mahi 4**

### **Ngā tohutohu:**

Tuhia te tangohanga, ka kī ai mēnā kei te TIKA, kei te HĒ rānei.

- |                                 |                                  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1) $56 - 38 = \square - 40$     | (2) $65 - 19 = \square - 20$     |
| 3) $88 - 60 = \square - 56$     | (4) $85 - 40 = \square - 38$     |
| 5) $945 - 780 = \square - 800$  | (6) $318 - 170 = \square - 169$  |
| 7) $501 - 300 = \square - 287$  | (8) $375 - 100 = \square - 92$   |
| 9) $7.37 - 3.8 = \square - 4.0$ | (10) $4.77 - 2 = \square - 1.86$ |
| 11) $97 - 48 = \square - 45$    | (12) $63 - 27 = \square - 24$    |
| 13) $254 - 78 = \square - 84$   | (14) $866 - 76 = \square - 80$   |

## **Hei Mahi 5**

### **Ngā tohutohu:**

Tuhia te tau e tika ana ki te pouaka.

- |                                  |                                     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1) $65 - 37 = \square - 40$      | (2) $83 - \square = \square - 20$   |
| 3) $72 - \square = \square - 60$ | (4) $53 - 26 = \square - 30$        |
| 5) $883 - 700 = \square - 670$   | (6) $\square - 200 = \square - 185$ |
| 7) $\square - 80 = 578 - 85$     | (8) $623 - 400 = \square - \square$ |
| 9) $8.66 - 6.0 = 8.46 - \square$ | (10) $5.76 - 2.87 = \square - 2.9$  |
| 11) $50 - \square = 56 - 38$     | (12) $\square - 60 = 94 - 48$       |
| 13) $\square - 100 = 345 - 87$   | (14) $877 - 88 = 880 - \square$     |

## Hei Mahi 6

### Ngā tohutohu:

Tuhia te kīanga e tika ana mō roto i ngā taiapa. Ko ngā pū (reta) hei tohu i tētahi tau. Tuhia te whārite ki tō pukapuka.

- |                              |                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) $n - 38 = (\dots) - 40$   | (2) $94 - (\dots) = 90 - n$    |
| 3) $81 - (\dots) = 86 - y$   | (4) $p - 47 = (\dots) - 60$    |
| 5) $g - 900 = (\dots) - 600$ | (6) $(\dots) - 300 = h - 275$  |
| 7) $(\dots) - 60 = k - 75$   | (8) $23 - f = 16 - (\dots)$    |
| 9) $8.7 - t = 9.0 - (\dots)$ | (10) $n - 3.6 = (\dots) - 4.0$ |
| 11) $50 - (\dots) = 56 - d$  | (12) $(\dots) - 50 = z - 36$   |
| 13) $(\dots) - 100 = s - 79$ | (14) $88 - b = 80 - (\dots)$   |

## Hei Mahi 7

### Ngā tohutohu:

Tuhia te kīanga e tika ana mō ngā wāhi wātea i ngā whārite e whai ake nei. Ko ngā pū (reta) hei tohu i tētahi tau. Tuhia te whārite ki tō pukapuka.

- |                               |                                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) $60 - (\dots) = 66 - d$    | (2) $94 - (\dots) = 100 - x$    |
| 3) $32 - (\dots) = 40 - y$    | (4) $43 - (\dots) = 50 - z$     |
| 5) $24 - (f - 8) = \dots - f$ | (6) $50 - (g - 25) = \dots - g$ |
| 7) $53 - (x - 7) = \dots - x$ | (8) $7 - (y - 13) = \dots - y$  |
| 9) $16 - (m - 17) = \dots$    | (10) $72 - (n - 11) = \dots$    |
| 11) $56 - (p - 25) = \dots$   | (12) $23 - (13 - y) = \dots$    |
| 13) $56 - (16 - d') = \dots$  | (14) $100 - (50 - x) = \dots$   |

Whakamāramatia te rautaki māmā hei whakaoti i ēnei rapanga.

## Hei Mahi 8

### Ngā tohutohu:

Tuhia te kīanga e tika ana mō ngā wāhi wātea i ngā whārite e whai ake nei. Ko ngā pū (reta) hei tohu i tētahi tau. Tuhia te whārite ki tō pukapuka.

- |     |                                   |      |                                   |
|-----|-----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|
| 1)  | $64 - (\dots\dots\dots) = 60 - n$ | (2)  | $25 - (\dots\dots\dots) = 20 - d$ |
| 3)  | $32 - (\dots\dots\dots) = 24 - f$ | (4)  | $43 - (\dots\dots\dots) = 50 - g$ |
| 5)  | $24 - (h + 4) = \dots - h$        | (6)  | $100 - (p + 25) = \dots - p$      |
| 7)  | $34 - (x + 4) = \dots - x$        | (8)  | $27 - (y + 13) = \dots\dots\dots$ |
| 9)  | $85 - (x + 15) = \dots\dots\dots$ | (10) | $63 - (x + 11) = \dots\dots\dots$ |
| 11) | $36 - (23 + p) = \dots\dots\dots$ | (12) | $50 - (15 + m) = \dots\dots\dots$ |

Whakamāramatia te rautaki māmā hei whakaoti i ēnei rapanga.

**Rautaki Tāpiri, Rautaki Tango**  
**TĀPIRITANGA ŌRITE**  
**NGĀ OTINGA**

**Hei Mahi 1**

- |     |                          |      |                          |
|-----|--------------------------|------|--------------------------|
| 1)  | $65 - 37 = 68 - 40 = 28$ | (2)  | $83 - 39 = 84 - 40 = 44$ |
| 3)  | $77 - 28 = 79 - 30 = 49$ | (4)  | $54 - 9 = 55 - 10 = 45$  |
| 5)  | $65 - 19 = 66 - 20 = 46$ | (6)  | $55 - 38 = 57 - 40 = 17$ |
| 7)  | $74 - 56 = 78 - 60 = 18$ | (8)  | $91 - 78 = 93 - 80 = 13$ |
| 9)  | $83 - 66 = 87 - 70 = 17$ | (10) | $44 - 17 = 47 - 20 = 27$ |
| 11) | $73 - 45 = 78 - 50 = 28$ | (12) | $94 - 69 = 95 - 70 = 25$ |
| 13) | $62 - 27 = 65 - 30 = 35$ | (14) | $81 - 49 = 82 - 50 = 32$ |

**Hei Mahi 2**

- |     |                                  |      |                                   |
|-----|----------------------------------|------|-----------------------------------|
| 1)  | $242 - 197 = 245 - 200 = 45$     | (2)  | $737 - 699 = 738 - 700 = 38$      |
| 3)  | $477 - 380 = 497 - 400 = 97$     | (4)  | $641 - 570 = 671 - 600 = 71$      |
| 5)  | $963 - 880 = 983 - 900 = 83$     | (6)  | $436 - 295 = 441 - 300 = 141$     |
| 7)  | $871 - 399 = 872 - 400 = 472$    | (8)  | $525 - 290 = 535 - 300 = 235$     |
| 9)  | $243 - 97 = 246 - 100 = 146$     | (10) | $911 - 89 = 922 - 100 = 822$      |
| 11) | $378 - 96 = 382 - 100 = 282$     | (12) | $717 - 294 = 723 - 300 = 423$     |
| 13) | $1908 - 497 = 1911 - 500 = 1411$ | (14) | $2007 - 986 = 2021 - 1000 = 1021$ |

**Hei Mahi 3**

- |     |                                 |      |                                  |
|-----|---------------------------------|------|----------------------------------|
| 1)  | $7.4 - 3.8 = 7.6 - 4 = 3.6$     | (2)  | $9.2 - 2.7 = 9.5 - 3 = 6.5$      |
| 3)  | $8.6 - 1.8 = 8.8 - 2 = 6.8$     | (4)  | $4.5 - 0.9 = 4.6 - 1 = 3.6$      |
| 5)  | $5.6 - 2.7 = 5.9 - 3 = 2.9$     | (6)  | $6.5 - 4.6 = 6.9 - 5 = 1.9$      |
| 7)  | $35.3 - 29.6 = 35.7 - 30 = 5.7$ | (8)  | $84.6 - 59.8 = 84.8 - 60 = 24.8$ |
| 9)  | $6.85 - 3.90 = 6.95 - 4 = 2.95$ | (10) | $8.53 - 2.7 = 8.83 - 3 = 5.83$   |
| 11) | $9.57 - 6.8 = 9.77 - 7 = 2.77$  | (12) | $8.66 - 4.98 = 8.68 - 5 = 3.68$  |
| 13) | $5.67 - 3.95 = 5.72 - 4 = 1.72$ | (14) | $6.45 - 0.94 = 6.51 - 1 = 5.51$  |

**Hei Mahi 4**

- |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1)  | TIKA | (2)  | HĒ   | (3)  | TIKA | (4)  | HĒ   |
| 5)  | TIKA | (6)  | TIKA | (7)  | HĒ   | (8)  | TIKA |
| 9)  | HĒ   | (10) | TIKA | (11) | HĒ   | (12) | TIKA |
| 13) | TIKA | (14) | HĒ   |      |      |      |      |

## Hei Mahi 5

- |                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1) $65 - 37 = \mathbf{68} - 40$       | (2) $83 - \mathbf{21} = 82 - 20$         |
| 3) $72 - \mathbf{55} = 77 - 60$       | (4) $53 - 26 = \mathbf{57} - 30$         |
| 5) $883 - 700 = \mathbf{853} - 670$   | (6) $\mathbf{539} - 200 = 524 - 185$     |
| 7) $\mathbf{573} - 80 = 578 - 85$     | (8) $623 - 400 = 615 - \mathbf{392}$     |
| 9) $8.66 - 6.0 = 8.46 - \mathbf{5.8}$ | (10) $5.76 - 2.87 = \mathbf{5.79} - 2.9$ |
| 11) $50 - \mathbf{32} = 56 - 38$      | (12) $\mathbf{106} - 60 = 94 - 48$       |
| 13) $\mathbf{358} - 100 = 345 - 87$   | (14) $877 - 88 = 880 - \mathbf{91}$      |

## Hei Mahi 6

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1) $n - 38 = (\mathbf{n} + 2) - 40$     | (2) $94 - (\mathbf{n} + 4) = 90 - n$      |
| 3) $81 - (\mathbf{y} - 5) = 86 - y$     | (4) $p - 47 = (\mathbf{p} + 13) - 60$     |
| 5) $g - 900 = (\mathbf{g} - 300) - 600$ | (6) $(\mathbf{h} + 25) - 300 = h - 275$   |
| 7) $(\mathbf{k} - 15) - 60 = k - 75$    | (8) $23 - f = 16 - (\mathbf{f} - 7)$      |
| 9) $8.7 - t = 9.0 - (\mathbf{t} + 0.3)$ | (10) $n - 3.6 = (\mathbf{n} + 0.4) - 4.0$ |
| 11) $50 - (\mathbf{d} - 6) = 56 - d$    | (12) $(\mathbf{z} + 14) - 50 = z - 36$    |
| 13) $(s + \mathbf{21}) - 100 = s - 79$  | (14) $88 - b = 80 - (\mathbf{b} - 8)$     |

## Hei Mahi 7

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1) $60 - (\mathbf{d} - 6) = 66 - d$            | (2) $94 - (\mathbf{x} - 6) = 100 - x$            |
| 3) $32 - (\mathbf{y} - 8) = 40 - y$            | (4) $43 - (\mathbf{z} - 7) = 50 - z$             |
| 5) $24 - (\mathbf{f} - 8) = \mathbf{32} - f$   | (6) $50 - (\mathbf{g} - 25) = \mathbf{75} - g$   |
| 7) $53 - (\mathbf{x} - 7) = \mathbf{60} - x$   | (8) $7 - (\mathbf{y} - 13) = \mathbf{20} - y$    |
| 9) $16 - (\mathbf{m} - 17) = \mathbf{33} - m$  | (10) $72 - (\mathbf{n} - 11) = \mathbf{83} - n$  |
| 11) $56 - (\mathbf{p} - 25) = \mathbf{81} - p$ | (12) $23 - (\mathbf{13} - y) = \mathbf{10} + y$  |
| 13) $56 - (\mathbf{16} - d) = \mathbf{40} + d$ | (14) $100 - (\mathbf{50} - x) = \mathbf{50} + x$ |

## Hei Mahi 8

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) $64 - (\mathbf{n} + 4) = 60 - n$            | (2) $25 - (\mathbf{d} + 5) = 20 - d$            |
| 3) $32 - (\mathbf{f} + 8) = 24 - f$            | (4) $43 - (\mathbf{g} - 7) = 50 - g$            |
| 5) $24 - (\mathbf{h} + 4) = \mathbf{20} - h$   | (6) $100 - (\mathbf{p} + 25) = \mathbf{75} - p$ |
| 7) $34 - (\mathbf{x} + 4) = \mathbf{30} - x$   | (8) $27 - (\mathbf{y} + 13) = \mathbf{14} - y$  |
| 9) $85 - (\mathbf{x} + 15) = \mathbf{70} - x$  | (10) $63 - (\mathbf{x} + 11) = \mathbf{52} - x$ |
| 11) $36 - (\mathbf{23} + p) = \mathbf{13} - p$ | (12) $50 - (\mathbf{15} + m) = \mathbf{35} - m$ |